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MWA
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 Dr. Wagner
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Brief Summary of Medical Findings in the Marshallese
Accidentally Exposed to Radioactive Fallout in 1954

The accidental exposure occurred on March 1, 1954 following detona-
 tion of a thermonuclear device on Bikini in the Pacific Proving Grounds.
 A shift in wind resulted in fallout on the following inhabited islands:

<u>Island</u>	<u>Distance from Bikini</u>	<u>No. of People</u>	<u>Estimated Gamma dose</u>
Rongelap	105 miles	64	175 rads
Ailingnae	110 "	18	69 "
Rongerik	135 "	28*	70 "
Utirik	275 "	158	14 "

* American Service men

There were no deaths but certain acute effects were noted, particularly
 in the Rongelap people. Transient depression of blood cells was follow-
 ed by recovery to near normal levels by one year. Fallout deposited on
 the body resulted in skin burns and spotty loss of hair in the Rongelap,
 Ailingnae and Rongerik groups. The burns healed and the hair regrew with-
 out complications in several months. Urine analyses revealed that inter-
 nal absorption of radioactive material had occurred from inhalation and
 ingestion of contaminated food and water but no acute effects were ob-
 served from this source (as will be seen below late effects did occur).

Follow-up examinations during the first decade showed few findings
 that could be related to radiation exposure. Possibly related was the
 occurrence of about twice the number of miscarriages and stillbirths
 in the exposed compared with unexposed Rongelap women. This differ-
 ence was not seen after 5 years.

During the second decade some Rongelap children showed growth retardation which was later realized to be associated with a hypothyroid condition due to radiation injury to the thyroid gland largely from radioactive iodine absorbed at the time of the fallout. The thyroid dose was estimated to be 335 rads for Rongelap adults and 700-1400 rads for children, the higher dose in children being due to the smaller size of their thyroid glands.

In 1963 tumors of the thyroid began to appear in Rongelap children and to a lesser extent in adults. At the present time 29 of the original population of 86 Rongelap and Ailingnae (about 1/3) have developed abnormalities of the thyroid gland including 18 of 22 persons who were less than 10 years of age in 1954.

<u>Group</u>	<u>Age at Exposure</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Thyroid Abnormalities (% of age group)</u>	<u>Surgery</u>	<u>Cancer</u>
Rongelap	< 10	22*	18 (82%)	16	1
	> 10	45	5 (11%)	4	2
Ailingnae	< 10	7**	2 (29%)	1	0
	> 10	12	4 (36%)	3	0
Combined	< 10	29	20 (70%)	17	1
	> 10	57	9 (16%)	7	2

* 3 of these were exposed in utero, one of whom had non-malignant thyroid tumors removed.

** 1 of these was exposed in utero.

Of the 29 that have developed abnormalities of the thyroid glands 24 (including 16 of the 18 children) have had thyroid surgery in the United States with three of the tumors proving to be cancer. No recurrence of tumors has been noted following surgery. A low incidence of thyroid tumors has also been noted in the unexposed Rongelap control and in the low exposure Utirik groups.

The exposed Rongelap people have been treated with thyroid hormone for the past 10 years and this treatment has successfully maintained normal thyroid

status in the ^oaffected people and enhanced growth and development in children who had showed growth retardation.

In 1972 a 19 year old Rongelap man who had been exposed at one year of age died of acute leukemia. He had extensive treatment at the Clinical Center of the National Institutes of Health. The illness may have been induced by radiation.

The annual medical examinations of the exposed Marshallese people continue with a team of highly qualified medical specialists. In addition we now have a resident physician stationed in the Marshall Islands who makes at least quarterly visits for health care to the exposed people on the outer islands.

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Memo to *Dr. J. Liverson* Dept.

From -

*Here is a revised copy of the
Summary of Medical Findings in the
Mondakke sent to Mr. Rowles (State Dept)
May 15, 1975. The changes incorporated
are partly mine and partly Mr. Rowles
suggestions. He is putting this out to
his department in Pacific-Coin area
for their info.*

from *Ed. Conrad* Dept.
Form 1128 *Conrad Sec. 1 This. DS*

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