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NVO-140 VOLUME III

5287



ENEWETAK RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY

ENERGY COAPERENT

OCTOBER 1973

UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION NEVADA OPERATIONS OFFICE LAS VEGAS, NEVADA



NVO-140 VOLUME III

ENEWETAK RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY



OCTOBER 1973

UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION NEVADA OPERATIONS OFFICE LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

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Survey results (continued)

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	том			•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	.B.29.1
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	HENRY		•	•	•	•	•					•	•			•				•						•			•	.B.49.1
	IRWIN A	•	•				•	•				•				•											•			.B.50.1
	IRWIN B		•			•	•				•	•	•				•		•	•		•		•				•	•	.B.51.1
	JAMES		•	•			•	•	•			•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•			•	•	.B.52.1
	KEITH		•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•	. B. 53. 1
	LEROY			•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•				•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	. B. 54. 1
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INTRODUCTION

This appendix is a compilation of radiological survey results for each of the islands in Enewetak Atoll. The information for each island includes a color aerial photograph, a series of photographs overprinted with survey data, and a set of analytical data. It should be noted that several islands (i.e., IRENE, YVONNE, ELMER, FRED, and IRWIN) have been subdivided into sections (e.g., IRENE A and IRENE B) because of their relatively large size. In addition, it should be pointed out that the sets of overprints are not necessarily the same for all islands. Thermoluminescent detectors (TLD's), for example, were not used on all islands. For ease of comparison and clarity, the same data parameter for each island is overprinted on the same color of photograph.

For a discussion of the techniques used in collecting the data presented on the photographic overprints, the reader is referred to the appropriate section in Vol. I of this document.

A typical set of survey results is outlined below for ALICE, together with the page and figure designation scheme used.

ALICE

												<u>No.</u>
Current	condition		•	•	•			•	•	•		
a.	Color photo	graph	•	•				•	•	•		B.1.1a
b.	0-3 MeV EC	G&G isop	leth	•	•	•		•	•	•		B.1.1b
c.	0-300 keV E	G&G isc	pleth		•				•			B.1.1c
d.	Ground mea	suremen	ts wit	h Bai	ird A	tomi	c	•	•	•	•	B.1.1d
f.	Soil-sampli	ng locati	ons		•	•	•	•			•	B.1.1f
g.	Vegetation s	sampling	locati	ions				•		•		B.1.1g
h.	TLD locatio	ons .	•		•			•		•	•	B.1.1h
i.	²³⁹ Pu soil c	content is	soplet	hs	•	•	•			•		B.1.1i
j.	⁹⁰ Sr soil co	ntent isc	pleths	3				•		•	•	B.1.1j
k.	¹³⁷ Cs EG&0	G isoplet	hs	•	•	•	•	•		•		B.1.1k
1.	¹³⁷ Cs soil c	lata .	•		•		•	•			•	B.1.11
m.	⁶⁰ Co EG&G	isopleth	S	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		B.1.1m
n.	60 Co soil da	ata .		•		•	•	•	•	•		B.1.1n
о.	Animal sam	pling loc	ation		•	•		•		•		B.1.10
Analytic	al data for s	oil s .			•	•		•		•	•	
a.	through m.	Soil pro	file da	ata pl	lots			•	•	•		B.1.2a

through B.1.2m

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Map of Enewetak Atoll

At the end of Volume III, after the section on LEROY, is a section containing microfiche transparencies reproducing all of the analytical data obtained in this survey. Instructions on the use of microfiche film are also included in that section.

	Native nar U.S. Hydrograph	Native names from Dr. Jack A.	
Site	1946	1968	Tobin
ALICE	Bogallua	Bogallua	BOKOLUO
BELLE	Bogombogo	Bogombogo	BOKOMBAKO
CLARA	Ruchi	Eybbiyae	a
DAISY	a	Lidilbut	LOUJ
EDNA	a	-a	a
HELEN	Bogairikk	Bogeirik	BOKAIDRIK
IRENE	Bogon	Bogon	BOKEN
JANET	Engebi	Engebi	ENJEBI
KATE	Muzinbaarikku	Mujinkarikku	MIJIKADREK
LUCY	Kirinian	Billee	KIDRINEN
PERCY	a	<u>_</u> a	a
MARY	Bokonaarappu	Bokonarppu	BOKENELAB
NANCY	Yeiri	Yeiri	ELLE
OLIVE	Aitsu	Aitsu	AEJ
PEARL	Rujoru	Rujiyoru	LUJOR
RUBY	Eberiru	Eberiru	ELELERON
SALLY	Aomon	Aomon	AOMON
TILDA	Biijiri	Biijiri	BIKILE
URSULA	Rojoa	Rojoa	LOJWA
VERA	Aaraanbiru	Arambiru	ALEMBEL
WILMA	Piiraai	Piirai	BILLAE
YVONNE	Runit	Runit	RUNIT
SAM	a	a	a
ТОМ	a	a	ANEROWIJ
URIAH	a	a	_a
VAN	a	<u> </u>	a
ALVIN	Chinieero	^a	JINEDROL
BRUCE	Aniyaanii	Japtan	ANANIJ
CLYDE	Chinimi	Chinimi	JINIMI
DAVID	Japtan	Muti	JAPTAN
ELMER	Parry	Parry	MEDREN
WALT	a	a	a
FRED	Eniwetok	Eniwetok	ENEWETAK

Table B.1. Cross-reference list of island names.

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Site	Native r U.S. Hydrogra 1946	ames from phic Office Charts 1968	Native names from Dr. Jack A. Tobin
GLENN	Igurin	Igurin	IKUREN
HENRY	Muı	Buganegan	MUT
IRWIN	Pokon	Bogan	BOKEN
JAMES	Ribaion	Libiron	RIBEWON
KEITH	Giriinien	Grinem	KIDRENEN
LEROY	Rıgili	Rigilı	BIKEN
REX	Jieroru	Bogen	JEDROL
OSCAR	a	a	DREKATIMON
MACK	a	a	UNIBOR
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Table B.1 (Continued)

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^aNo native name.

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	Altitude flown,	Socia
Istand		Scale
ALICE	5000	1 cm = 37 m
BELLE	5000	34
CLARA	3000	23
DAISY	3000	25
EDNA	5000	38
IRENE A, B	5000	51
JANET	10000	87
KATE	3000	24
LUCY	3000	26
PERCY	3000	21
MARY	3000	24
NANC Y	5000	33
OLIVE	5000	38
PEARL	5000	44
RUBY	3000	17
SALLY	8000	67
TILDA	5000	36
URSULA	5000	33
VERA	5000	31
WILMA	3000	27
YVONNE A, B, C. D	5000	51
SAM	1000	13

Table B.2. Enewetak Atoll individual photomap scale factors.

Leland	Altitude flown,	Scale
	16	
TOM	2000	1 cm = 8 m
URIAH	2000	17
VAN	4000	20
ALVIN	2000	15
BRUCE	5000	42
CLYDE	2000	12
DAVID	5000	44
REX	2000	18
ELMER A, B, C, D	5000	47
WALT	2000	15
FRED A, B, C, D, E, F	5000	48
GLENN	9000	77
HENRY	6000	55
IRWIN A, B	3000	29
JAMES	3000	16
KEITH	3000	26
LEROY	3000	20
YVONNE E, F	10000	95

Table B.2 (Continued)

Table B.3. Contour map key for use with the EG&G aerial radiological survey figures in Appendix II.^a

	^{24 1} Am ccr (assum) relaxati	icentration ^b ed 10-cm ion depth)	137 Concentration	Cs ^c	60 _{Co} d	Gross	
Sym- bol	Total μC1/m ²	averaged over top 10 cm, pC1/g	$\pm 50\%$ for 1 cm (relaxation depth < 10 cm), μ C1/m ²	Exposure rate, µR/hr	$\pm 50\% \text{ for } 1 \text{ cm}$ (relaxation depth < 10 cm), $\mu C_1/m^2$	Exposure rate, µR/hr	count exposure rate, ^e µR/hr
A			0-0.1	0-0.34	<u> </u>		
A			0.1-0.2	0.34-0.68	0-0.04	0-0.59	
А	0-21	0-9	0.2-0.4	0.68-1.36	0.04-0.08	0.59-1.14	0-1.0
в	21-30	9-13	0.4-0.6	1.36-2.0	0.08-0.12	1.14-1.7	1.0-1.5
С	30-45	13 - 19	0.6-0.8	2.0-2.7	0.12-0.16	1.70-2.3	1.5-2.0
D	45-66	19-28	0.8-1.6	2.7-5.4	0.16-0.32	2.3-4.6	2.0-4
E	66-10 0	28-42	1.6-3.1	5.4-11	0.32-0.64	4.6-0.9	4 - 8
F	100-145	42-61	3.1-6.2	11-22	0.64-1.3	9.2-18	8-16
G	145-210	61-89	6.2-12	22-44	1.3-2.5	18-36	16-33
н	210-300	89-130	12-25	44-88	2.5-5.0	36-72	33-66
I	300-450	130-190	25-50	88-170	5-10	72-140	66-130
J			50-100	170-340	10-20	140-290	130-260
к			100-200	340-700	20-40	290-580	260-520
L			200-400	700-1400	40-80	580-1200	520-1050

^aSee chapter on the EG&G serial radiological survey in Vol. 1.

^bShown in "c" figures in this Appendix. ^cShown in "k" figures in this Appendix.

^dShown in "in" figures in this Appendix. ^eShown in "b" figures in this Appendix,







Fig. B.23.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)

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B.23.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate (uR/hr) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



B.23.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.23.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



B.23.1.i.1. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 0 and 10 cm.



B.23.1.i.2. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 10 and 20 cm.



B.23.1.i.3. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 20 and 30 cm.



B.23.1.i.4. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 30 and 40 cm.







B.23.1.i.6. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 50 and 60 cm.



B.23.1.i.7. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 60 and 70 cm.













Fig. B.29.1.1. The average ¹³⁷Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.











Fig. B.30.1.a.





a portable NaI scintillation counter.








Fig. B. 30.1. j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.30.1.1. The average ¹³⁷Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.30.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)







 $^{\rm Fig.}$ B. 30.2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



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a portable NaI scintillation counter.





Fig. B.31.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



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Fig. B.31.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.31.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.31.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.31.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.31.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.







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B.23.1.i.9. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected between depths of 80 and 90 cm.















Fig. B.23.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.23.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.23.1.0. Terrestrial animal sample locations.



Fig. B. 23.2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.







Fig. B. 23.2c. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2d. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.


Fig. B. 23.2e. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2f. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2g. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2h. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2i. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2j. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2k. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.21. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



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Fig. B. 23.2m. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2n. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.20. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.

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Fig. B. 23.2p. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.

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Fig. B. 23.2q. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2r. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2s. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2t. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2u. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2v. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2w, Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2x. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2y. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2z. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2aa. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2bb. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2cc. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.23.2dd. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2ee. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2ff. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B. 23.2gg. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.23.2hh. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.





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Fig. B. 23.211. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.24.1.a.



Fig. B.24.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)

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Fig. B.24.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.

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Fig. B.24.1.f. Soil-sample locations.





Fig. B.24.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



Fig. B.24.1.i. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.24.1.j. The average ⁹⁰Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



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Fig. B.24.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.

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Fig. B.24.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.24.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.24.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.



Fig. B. 24.2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.





Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.







Fig. μ . 24.2d. Activities of selected radionuclides

as ø function of soil depth.





Fig. B.25.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.25.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\Box R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.25.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.25.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



Fig. B.25.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.25.1.j. The average ⁹⁰Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.25.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)





Fig. B.25.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.25.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.25.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.









Fig. B.27.1..







Fig. B.28.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.28.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.28.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



Fig. B.28.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.


Fig. B.28.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.28.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)

Fig. B.28.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.28.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.28.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.













Fig. B.32.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.32.1.1. Soil-sample locations.



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Fig. B.32.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.

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Fig. B.32.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.32.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.32.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) n soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.32.1.m. ^{CO}Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)

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Fig. B.33.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.







Fig. B.33.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.33.1.1. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.33.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.33.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.
























Fig. B.34.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.





























Fig. B.35.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\Box R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.







Fig. B.35.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.35.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.















* B 35.2c. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.











* B. 35.2f. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.











Fig. B.36.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.





Fig. B.36.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.







Fig. B.36.1.1. The average ⁹⁰ Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.


Fig. B.36.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.36.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.36.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.36.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.



' ³⁶ ²a Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.

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⁴ 3 36.2b. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



' $^{\rm B}$ 36 $^{\rm 2c}$ $\,$ Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.





Fig. B.37.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.37.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate ($\mu R/hr$) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.





Fig. B.37.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.37.1.]. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.











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*8. B. 37. 2b. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth







Fig. B.38.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.

 \star Elevated levels may be due to nearby ⁶⁰Co source which was subsequently removed.

























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Fig. B.39.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.

 \star Elevated levels may be due to nearby ⁶⁰Co source which was subsequently removed.




Fig. B.39.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.39.1.1. The average ^{137}Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.







Fig. B.40.1.a.

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Fig. B.40.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.40.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.









Fig. B.40.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.40.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



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Fig. B.41.1.a.



Fig. B.41.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.41.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate (uR/hr) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.41.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.41.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.





Fig. B.41.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.41.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.41.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)







Pctivity - pCi/g





Fig. B.42.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.42.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.









Fig. B.42.1.j. The average ⁹⁰Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.42.1.1. The average ¹³⁷Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.







Fig. B.43.1.a.




Fig. B.43.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.43.1.f. Soil-sample locations.







Fig. B.43.1.). The average 9° Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.















Fig. B. 43. 2c. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.44.1.a.



Fig. B.44.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.44.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground. measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.









Fig. B.44.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.44.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.45.1.a.

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Fig. B.45.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.





Fig. B.45.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.45.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.45.1.1. The average ¹³⁷Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.46.1.a.



Fig. B.46.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.46.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.46.1.f. Soil-sample locations.







Fig. B.46.1.i. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.46.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.46.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.47.1.a.


Fig. B.47.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)





Fig. B.47.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate (uR/hr) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.47.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.47.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



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Fig. B.47.1.1. The average ¹³⁷Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.,





Fig. B. 47. 2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.48.1.a.



Fig. B.48.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



a portable NaI scintillation counter.





Fig. B.48.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



Fig. B.48.1.i. The average 239 Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.48.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.48.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.48.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)







Fig. B.48.2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.









Activity - pCi/g



Fig. B.49.1.a.



Fig. B.49.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.49.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.49.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.49.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.



Fig. B.49.1.i. The average ²³⁹Pu activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.49.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.





Fig. B.49.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.









Fig. B.49.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.






Fig. B.49.2b. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.



Fig. B.50.1.a.



Fig. B.50.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.50.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.50.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.50.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.













Fig. B.50.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pC1/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.50.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)







Fig. B.50.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.



Fig. B.51.1.a.



Fig. B.51.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.51.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate ($\mu R/hr$) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.51.1.f. Soil-sample locations.





Fig. B.51.1.j. The average ³⁰Sr activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



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Fig. B.51.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.51.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/g) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B. 51. 2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.





Activity - pCi/g



Fig. B.52.1.a.



Fig. B.52.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.52.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate ($\mu R/hr$) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.52.1.f. Soil-sample locations.













Fig. B.52.1.k. ¹³⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.52.1.1. The average 137 Cs activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.







Fig. B.52.1.n. The average ⁶⁰Co activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.




Fig. B. 52. 2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as ω function of soil depth

















Fig. B.53.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.53.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate $(\mu R/hr)$ at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.



Fig. B.53.1.f. Soil-sample locations.



Fig. B.53.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.





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Fig. B.53.1.]. The average ⁹⁰Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.53.1.k. ¹⁶⁷Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)







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Fig. B.53.1.n. The average 60 Co activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.



Fig. B.53.1.o. Terrestrial animal sample locations.

















Fig. B.54.1.b. Gross count isoexposure contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)



Fig. B.54.1.d. The gamma background exposure rate (uR/hr) at 1 m above the ground, measured with a portable NaI scintillation counter.

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Fig. B.54.1.g. Vegetation sample locations.





Fig. B.54.1.j. The average 90 Sr activities (pCi/gm) in soil samples collected to a depth of 15 cm.

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Fig. B.54.1.k. ¹³Cs isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)





Fig. B.54.1.m. ⁶⁰Co isoexposure and isoconcentration contours. (Refer to alphabetic symbol key in this appendix.)









Fig. B. 54. 2a. Activities of selected radionuclides as a function of soil depth.









C. SUMMARY OF EXPERI-MENTAL DATA

Measurements of radionuclides in each sample resulted in activity concentration values which were entered on IBM cards, one nuclide per card and sample, along with sample identification, spectrum and detector designation, time of measurement, and replicate number. The data on a given card were designated as being in one of three categories, "first wild guess," preliminary, or final. As the measurements were made, data cards were prepared and submitted to a CDC-7600 computer program which ordered the data and printed a summary.

During the analytical measurement phase of this survey, the data summary was updated on a regular weekly basis; copies of the summary were provided to the scientists for evaluation of the data. At the end of each week, all new data cards were sorted and merged into the master data file in a CDC-7600. Use of an IBM photostore device for massive data storage enabled us to avoid the handling problems usually encountered in continuous updating and storage of data on magnetic tape, All replicate information was presented in the weekly data reports. Only the highest category of data was listed for any given nuclide. For example, if "final" data were available, no "first wild guess" or "preliminary" data were listed; if "preliminary" data were available, no "first wild guess" were listed.

For inclusion in this final report, the data bank was processed so as to provide one best set of concentration values for nuclides measured in each sample. These data are listed on microfiche in Table C.3. Replicate measurements were reduced to a weighted mean by conventional averaging techniques. Where more than one upper limit was set for any nuclide, the lowest limit is listed.

All samples were assigned an identification number which identifies the sample uniquely and includes digits designating the type of sample and the location where the sample was collected. Format for this identification number and for designating sample type and location is listed in Table C.1.

In Table C.3 the data are ordered initially according to sample type as listed in Table C.2 (sample type is designated by the first two digits of the sample identification number). Within a given sample category, e.g. soils, the data are listed according to island designator, beginning with Alice and proceeding clockwise around the atoll (the island designation is given by the last two digits of the sample identification number). This island sequence is given in the last part of Table C.1.

Soil data from a single island are ordered in the following way:

- Biota soil samples these samples were taken from locations which relate directly to certain vegetation samples.
- Soil survey samples —these samples are numbered sequentially for each island. Sample locations are shown on maps (Section B, "f" series), keyed according to the sequential location number. Both surface samples and profile sets are included.
- TLD soil samples samples taken for gamma spectrum measurements which are of use in understanding results of TLD measurements.
Soil survey samples (item 2) were taken from every island; biota and TLD soil samples were taken only from selected islands.

Many of the samples taken in the marine studies are designated according to the island which was nearest to the sample location. Such is the case for plankton, sediment, seawater, coral, and fish samples. Of course, more precise records of locations where samples were collected were made and used in evaluating these samples. Designation of island location for the vegetation, terrestrial animal, and air filter samples is unambiguous.

For each sample, the following information is given:

Sample	Identification number			
number	whose format is dis-			
	cussed in Table C.1.			
Logbook number	Assigned by field collec-			
	tion team; this number is			
	usually used in referring			
	to the location where the			
	sample was collected.			
	Not all samples were as-			
	signed logbook numbers.			
Location	Island name			
Sample type	Soil, sediments, verte-			
<u></u>	brates or invertebrates			
	(aquatic), vegetation,			
	animals (land), etc.			
Description	Examples: goatfish,			
	eviscerated whole; tri-			
	dacna, viscera and kid-			
	ney; common noddy, egg-			
	shell. Soil samples do			
	not have any further			
	descriptive information			
	listed here.			

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Three-letter designators showing which laboratories made wet-chemistry determinations, principally for ⁹⁰Sr and 239,240 Pu. Other nuclides determined in this manner were 3 H, 14 C, ⁵⁵Fe, ⁶³Ni, ^{113m}Cd, ¹⁴⁷Pm. ¹⁵¹Sm, and ²³⁸Pu. This designation is for wet chemistry determinations only; all gamma assays were made at LLL. Gamma emitters determined routinely were ⁶⁰Co, ¹⁰⁶Ru, $102m_{Rh}$, 125_{Sb} , 137_{Cs} , 133_{Ba} , 152_{Eu} , 155_{Eu} , 207_{Bi} , 235_{U} , and 241_{Am} .

The remaining information given for each sample is a table listing radioactive concentration of various nuclides determined in that sample.

The designation PU 3940 refers to total alpha activity from ²³⁹Pu plus ²⁴⁰Pu; these nuclides are reported together because their most abundant alpha group energies are almost identical. Radioactive concentrations are reported in picocuries per gram of dry sample. Samples were dried in various ways; the reader is referred to Chapters III-E, -F, -G, and -I for details of sample preparation. All of the activity concentrations in Appendix II are reported as of an arbitrary single time, January 1, 1972. Thus, measured values were corrected for decay between January 1, 1972 and time of measurement; for some of the shorterlived nuclides, these corrections may be appreciable. When making use of the

data in Table C.3, activity levels must be corrected for decay to appropriate times. For example, one may wish to know ⁵⁵Fe levels in various fish samples at time of collection; in making dose estimates to future population on Enewetak, one calculates activity levels at some starting time and takes into account decay over the period of the dose estimate. Percentage uncertainties are listed for each determination. When certain nuclides were not detected in a sample, upper limits were calculated. These limits are indicated by a "less-than" sign, <, preceding the value and by a NDET (not detected) in the error column.

Table C.1. Survey ID number scheme.

General for	m: Al	B-XXXX-CI)				
where	AB	are two digits which indicate sample type,					
	xxxx	are four	digits v	which were assig	ned seq	uentially and which identify	
		the sample uniquely, and					
	CD	are two	are two digits which indicate location of sample collection.				
Specific ex	ampler	09-0577-2	0				
whore	no	indicated	o e a mari	ne comple vert	ohrata (in fact the sample is hone	
where 09 indicates a marine sample, vertebrate (in fact, the s					in fact, the sample is solle		
170111 a shapper fish),				ample and			
20 indicates collection in provimity of TH DA					Α		
	20	marcuto			01 1121		
Sample-typ	e ident	ifier, first	two digi	.ts:			
	01	General	soil cla	ssification, used	l whe r e	depth information is not	
		known or	r for bic	ta soil samples.			
		Soil sam	ples, cl	assified accordi	ng to de	pth:	
	29	0-10 cm	44	75-85 cm	74	40-50 cm	
	30	0-2 cm	45	85 - 95 cm	75	50-60 cm	
	31	0-5 cm	46	95-105 cm	76	60-70 cm	
	32	0-15 cm	47	105-115 cm	77	70-80 cm	
	33	2-5 cm	48	115-125 cm	78	80-90 cm	
	34	5-10 cm	49	125-135 cm	79	90-100 cm	
	35	10-15 cm	50	135-145 cm	80	100-110 cm	
	36	15-20 cm	51	145-155 cm	81	110-120 cm	
	37	15-25 cm	52	155 - 165 cm	82	120-130 cm	
	38	20-25 cm	53	165-175 cm	83	130-140 cm	
	39	25 - 35 cm	54	175-185 cm	84	140-150 cm	
	40	35 - 45 cm	70	0-10 cm	85	150-160 cm	
	41	45-55 cm	71	10-20 cm	86	160-170 cm	
	42	55-65 cm	72	20-30 cm	87	170-180 cm	
	43	65-75 cm	73	30-40 cm	88	180-190 cm	

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- 02 Algae
- 03 (Designation not in use)
- 04 Plankton
- 05 Samples from lagoon floor, sediments, cores, dredge samples, etc.
- 06 Seawater
- 07 Coral (pieces broken from living coral heads)
- 08 Marine, invertebrate
- 09 Marine, vertebrate
- 10 Vegetation
- 11 Animal, terrestrial
- 12 Potable water
- 13 Air, high-volume sampler
- 14 Air, low-volume sampler
- 15 Air, Anderson cascade impactor

Location identifier, last two digits:

01	ALICE	19	SALLY	38	GLENN
02	BELLE	20	TILDA	39	HENRY
03	CLARA	21	URSULA	40	IRWIN
04	DAISY	22	VERA	41	JAMES
05	EDNA	23	WILMA	42	KEITH
06	FLORA	24	YVONNE	43	LEROY
	(Mike Crater)	25	(note in use)	44	MACK
07	GENE	26	SAM	45	OSCAR
08	HENRY	27	TOM	46	LLL Whaler
0 9	IRENE	28	URIAH	47	LCU, Navy vessel
10	JANET	29	VAN	48-51	(not in use)
11	KATE	30	ALVIN	52	Palumbo, AEC
12	LUCY	31	BRUCE		research vessel
13	PERCY	32	CLYDE	53	Wide passage
14	MARY	33	DAVID	54	Deep passage
15	NANCY	34	REX	60	Kwajalein
16	OLIVE	35	ELMER	61	Meck-Kwajalein
17	PEARL	36	WALT	62	Enewetak-Kwajalein
18	RUBY	37	FRED	70	Midway

Desig	nator	Sample type	i	Microfiche film number
01, 2	9-88	Soils	1 /	ALICE-JANET
			2 .	JANET-VERA
		3	3 1	VERA-URIAH
		4	4 1	URIAH-Ujilang
0	2	Algae		5
0	3	(Designation not in use)		_
0	4	Plankton		5
0	5	Samples from lagoon floor		5
0	6	Seawater		5
0	7	Coral (solid pieces)		5
0	8	Marine, invertebrate		5
0	9	Marine, vertebrate		5,6
1	0	Vegetation		6
1	1	Animal, terrestrial		6
1	2	Potable water		6
1	3	Air, high-volume sampler		6
1	4	Air, low-volume sampler		6
1	5	Air, Anderson cascade impactor		6

Table C.2. Order in which sample data are listed in Table C.3.

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