This d ent consists of _____ pages Wina a strange agena a la i da 7 October 1952 MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD: I/199**1** Conference on CASTLE Planning at 1030 hours, 7 October 1952, SUBJECT: War Room JTF 132, Parry Island and the 411354 Personnel present: 1. Gen. Clarkson LANL Dr. Graves Gen. Walk Gen. Wise A-19-048 Mr. Boyer Mr. Tyler Gen. Fields 8-73 Mr. Burriss 4 Mr. Cole Capt. Pahl Col. Sackton Col. Bywater DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY DICLASSIFICATION REVIEW Capt. Knickerbocker DETERMINATION [CIRCLE NUMBER(S)] Col. Cowart CLASSIFICATION RETAINED CLASSIFICATION CHANGED TO Mr. Spain -01-97 TST REVIEW-DATE: AUTHORITY: DAGC DADC DADD Capt. Hayward COORDINATE WITH Lt. Col. Campbell SCLASSIFICATION CA NAME: 2ND NEVIEW-DATE: 10 Cdr. Hall OTHER ISPECH AUTHORITY; ADD Major Moore NAMERACOA Capt. Deoust

2. General Fields began a discussion of the basic requirements for Operation CASTLE. He stated that planning should envisage two (2) shots of the MIKE variety and two (2) smaller shots approximately GEORGE size would be fired. All things considered it seems that one MIKE type shot would have to be fired at Bikini and the other MIKE type plus the two GEORGE type shots would have to be fired at Eniwetok if reasonable time schedules are to be met. He stated that it was important that a second proving ground not be established at Bikini. If a base camp and one or more site camps were established at Bikini with two systems of communication, water distillation, power plants, recreation facilities, network of air and water transportation, etc., the cost and effort would be begond present capabilities. The only way two (2) thermonuclear devices could be fired at Bikini would be by allowing a time gap of approximately 90 days between shots which would be extremely costly. The alternative is one thermonuclear shot to be fired at Bikini and one at Eniwetok.

3. General Clarkson stated that this was a new concept to him. Until this meeting he had been under the impression that all shots of MIKE size

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4. General Fields was asked if one shot only of MIKE size were fired during CASTLE, would Eniwetok or Bikimi be used. He stated that were only one shot of MIKE size to be fired, he would have expected it to be fired at Eniwetok. General Clarkson stated that this also was a new concept to him, and that if this is necessary he will be required to modify the CASTLE report to JCS.

5. Dr. Graves stated that in any event it would be necessary to have evacuation capabilities at Eniwetok due to radiological hazard possibilities with devices of GEORGE size. Following IVY a great deal more will be known about the effects on Eniwetok Atoll and it may be determined that the Air Task Group can operate from Eniwetok with a high yield nuclear device being fired on the upper islands.

6. General Clarkson stated that so far as he knows no provisions have ever been made for continuing support of JTF activities at Kwajalein. If a need exists for such support from Kwajalein it should be included in the permanent plans for that island. Mr. Tyler stated that AEC had always expected to receive continued support from the military in the Pacific, and had expressed such opinions during earlier discussions on the use of Kwajalein as a permanent installation.

7. General Clarkson stated that in view of the requirements for Operation CASTLE as stated by General Fields in paragraph 2 of this paper, concurrent planning should go forward within the Task Force, thereby eliminating any delay. If planning is delayed to await action from the AEC to the DOD to clarify the requirements for Operation CASTLE, it may become impossible to meet the present schedule regardless of whether one or two thermonuclear devices are to be fired. General Fields agreed with General Clarkson and stated that he would undertake to clarify the requirements for CASTLE by submitting a paper from the AEC to the DOD.

8. It was agreed that since it appears that there will be an AEC requirement to test two thermonuclear very high yield devices during CASTLE, the Joint Task Force should at once initiate action and plans to do so regardless of whether one is fired on Eniwetok and one on Bikini or both on Bikini.

SE / WOR. W. Clarkson

P. W. CLARKSON Major General, USA Commander Soint Task Force 132

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K. E. FIELDS Brigadier General, USA Director of Military Application Atomic Energy Commission

/s/ K. E. Fields